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**UNIT TWO Study Guide**

**GETTING DOWN TO BUSNESS – URBANIZATION, INDUSTRIALIZATION, AND LABOR UNIONS**

1. Why did the size of cities dramatically increase after the Civil War?
2. What encouraged industrialization in the United States after the Civil War?

1. What were the negative effects of industrialization?
2. **Why did immigrants come to America? (Be able to describe their first site and stop)**
3. What were some of the negative effects of cities growing too fast?
4. **Know the specialized the location, industries and the regions for the following areas:**
5. **New England:**

1. **Pittsburgh:**

1. **Detroit:**

1. **Chicago:**
2. **New York:**
3. **What do you know about the following captains of industry?**
4. **Andrew Carnegie:**
5. **John D. Rockefeller: Oil Industry.**
6. **Cornelius Vanderbilt:**
7. **What do you know about the following inventors?**
8. **Thomas Edison:**
9. **Alexander Graham Bell:**
10. **What is the difference between a monopoly and a trust?**
11. **How did things like advancements in transportation, communication and advertising including mail order catalogs help businesses?**
12. **What are the names of the two unions we reviewed and what were their main focuses?**
13. **What happened at the Homestead strike in Pittsburgh?**